

Plant Gene Register

Nucleotide Sequence of a Genomic Clone Encoding Arcelin, a Lectin-Like Seed Protein from *Phaseolus vulgaris*¹

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Arcelin is a novel seed protein first found in several accessions of the wild Mexican bean, *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. var aborigeneus (8). It is closely related to bean lectin, both at the amino acid and nucleotide levels (5). There are five allelic variants of arcelin (4, 6). The Arc 1 (Table I, Fig. 1) protein migrates as two bands on polyacrylamide gels with M_r of 35,000 to 38,000. These two bands are glycosylation variants, because a single band is seen following chemical deglycosylation (7). The presence of arcelin correlates with reduced expression of phaseolin (9), the major seed storage protein in beans. In these seeds, arcelin accounts for about 10% of the total seed protein.

Arcelin has been found to have insecticidal properties on bruchid beetles (bean weevils), a prominent bean pest (5). Naturally occurring seeds containing arcelin and artificial seeds containing purified arcelin were resistant to attack by the Mexican bean weevil *Zabrotes subfasciatus*. Reproduction of the bruchid beetle *Callosobruchus maculatus* was reduced in the presence of black bean phytohemagglutinin, another plant lectin (2).

Two arcelin cDNA sequences have been reported, for Arc 1 (5) and for Arc 2 (3). The sequence reported here is a genomic clone of Arc 1. It is identical with the cDNA for Arc 1 with the exception of a single nucleotide in the 3'-untranslated region.

Table I. Characteristics of Arcelin from *Phaseolus vulgaris*

Organism:

Phaseolus vulgaris L. var aborigeneus

Locus:

Tightly linked to phytohemagglutinin genes (5).

Function:

Encodes a lectin-like seed protein.

Clone Type, Designation:

Genomic sequence; full-length with 3.4 kilobases of 5'-untranslated sequence and 392 bp^a of 3'-untranslated sequence; clone Z5.

Clone Source:

λ Zap II size-selected genomic library from leaf DNA.

Method of Identification:

Screened with 309 bp polymerase chain reaction product amplified from same genomic DNA, primers selected from cDNA sequence (5).

Sequencing Strategy:

Deletion subcloning and complete dideoxy sequencing of both strands.

Confirmation:

Identity with cDNA sequence (5).

Regulation and Expression:

Transcript of approximately 1.1 kilobases; message first seen in developing seed 12 DAF, expression peaks 18 DAF; protein first seen on Coomassie-stained gels in seeds harvested 18 DAF.

Features of Gene Structure:

TATA box at 3332 to 3337 bp (1); translation start at 3375 to 3377 bp; translation stop at 4170 to 4172 bp; no introns; varies from cDNA at base 4247 in untranslated 3' sequence (A in genomic sequence, C in cDNA).

Features of Protein Sequence:

265 amino acids, including 21-amino acid signal sequence as determined by microsequencing of the mature protein; three consensus N-linked glycosylation sites.

Antibodies:

Not available; cross-reaction with other plant lectins.

Subcellular location:

Not tested.

GenBank Accession No.:

M68913

^a bp, base pair.

LITERATURE CITED

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1 GAATTCTCAAAGCACTTGTACTCTGATCAACATGGTGGCCTCCCTC AAACCAAAAAGACTTCTGCAAGTCTTGATGTTGCCGCACAGCC
 101 AGATTTGACCAAAATGTGTCGCGTAGACCTCCACCCCTCGACCGATCA TCCACGCTTCAAATCTGTTAGCATCTGTTGATGATAAATTCGC
 201 TTTGAGTGTATAATTCTACCTTAAATTGTTGTTCTCAC ATCTAATGTTGTCAGTGATAAAGTGTCTATGCTTGAATCTACACTC
 301 ACATCACTTCTCCAGTAGCAAAGATGACCACATAAGGTTCTCTC TCTCTAGCTCTATCTATAATTGGAATTGAAACAATTAGACATAAACAA
 401 TGCTTTTACGTGGAGATTGAAAGAAGATGTATACTGGTCTCCCTC CTGGAATTGTTAACAAATCAGGTTTTAGCTGCAAACCTGCACTCAC
 501 TCCTATTGATAATGCAAAATTCTCTTACTGGAAGTGTCTCTC ACAGATATTGAGCTTATAGAAGATTGATGAAAGACTTATGATCTTAC
 601 TAATACCTGACTTGACATAACATTATGTGCAACAATTCTCAATTCTC TTAATAAGCCTACAGTGTGATACTGCAGCATGCCACTGTACATGTG
 701 AAATTCAATGGCTAACTTATCTCTTAAAGATTCAAAGTACTTTGAG AAACCATCTTTTATCTATGAAACATGACTCCGAAGATACTTGCAC
 801 CAATCCAGTGTTCACGGCTACGAAACATATAGAAATATGGTACA TTGTTAGGGAAAAAATAAAGAAGATCTTACAGTTGCCCCATTCCC
 901 ACCACAGAGTAGTTGGCTGACATTAGCAAAAGCTTAAAGTCTCAATC TTCAGAGATTGTTCAAGCTGGATCTCATAAATTAGTTACCAAG
 1001 CTTGCGAGAGATTTAAAGGATATTGATGACATTAGGATAGAAGATGGT AATATGTCATTAGATCTCTCAGAGATAAAATGGGTTATGGTA
 1101 AAAAGCGTCATTAGACCCCTTGAAGATATAAAACGACGGTTATGG TAAAGCTGCCATTGAAATGATAAATTGTTAGTTAGTCATTGTT
 1201 AATGTTAATCCATCTAAATTGACTGTACAATTAAACTCAACCAACCC AAATACATATATTAGAGAATCAAATTATACATTGATAAAATGATT
 1301 ACAAACATAACATATATTCTATCTATCTAACTTACACTATT GATTAATTATCTAGAGTTCTAGAAATTAGGAATACCTGGCTATTTC
 1401 TCACATATTCTATGGCGGAAAAGATTACATTAAATAGTGTAAAGAA TTAAAAAAATAAGTATTATCTGCTTCTAATTATGCTTCAATGG
 1501 TCTCCAAATGCAAATTCTACAAATCTGACATGTATGTCATGGGT TTGATATATCACTAATTATCACCTAAACATGAAAGATTAGAATT
 1601 TTATAATTAGGGTAAGTATAGGAACTAAACCTTAAACCTGAAAAC ACCTAAATAACCGAAAATAAAAAATTAATGTAATGGGATT
 1701 GTAAATTGTTGGCTCTAAAAGCACACTCCATGACACCCCTACG AGCATCCAATAACTTAAAGAGTTACCATCACACTGTAATTAGAAT
 1801 CATAGCGAAAGGTTGAATCTGTCAAATCAATCCCCAACCCACCAATT TACCTTCAAGAAATTACCTTAAGATCGGAGGATAATTCAAAACATT
 1901 AGAGTCACCTCTATGTTAACACACTTTGGCATTACCTCACAGCGAA TAAGGATTGTCCTCATAGTGGAGCATATTAACTTAACTTCTTATCCC
 2001 CAATTCCAAAATCATCACTATTTCTCAACGGTCACTCTAGGGCA CCTGGCAGACCTTCAGCTCAATCAGAAACAAAATGGTTAACGGATC
 2101 ACCTTGACAAAACCCCTCATTGGATGAAATCTTAAAGGACTTCGAT TCACAAACACTGACACCAATGCAATTCTAAACAGATTGAACTCCATT
 2201 AATTCTTCTTAAATAAAATTAAATTAAATGATTATAATTAAATC ATAAAAATAAAATAGAAAATGATCCATTCTATATTGTTATATATAT
 2301 CAATATTAGTTATTGAAATAAAATTAAATTATAATTAAATGATTG GTAAAAGATAATTAAAGGATCTGGATGCCAAAAGTTGATGACA
 2401 CACCGCTTTGTTAGTACCATATGCACTTGGCGTTTACACTTCCC ATGAAACACTCACCATGCACTTGCACCTCACGTCCTCTCACACA
 2501 TGTCTCATGTCACTTCACTTGGCCGCTGGTCTCCGTTCCGAATC CCCTTATTGTCGTTCTCGTCTTTCATCCACTTCCCTCCAACA
 2601 AAATCCTTATGGTTGAGTAGAGTAAGAGTCCAGGAAGCTGAATATC TTGTACCGACCCACATCAACAAATTGATCATGTTAGGCAAGGGTAG
 2701 AAGTCCTTGGATAACGGCTTAAAGTCTTATGTCACACACATCCG TCATTACCATGGACTTGTGATCATGACCAATTGACCAACCGGTTG
 2801 TGATCGGGCTTCTCAGCGGGCTTCAACCGAAGATATGACATTTC TTCAAGGCTCTATAGGCTCGGCTCAGGAGCGGTATAATTAAATT
 2901 TTTAAATTAAATTTTAAATTCTAAATTGAAATTAGTTTTAATT TCAATATTAAATTCTAAATTAAATTTCATGTCCTCTCTCA
 3001 CTTCCGAATACATTCACTATGAAACAACTAGCCACCTCAGGCTTCC CTCTCCCATGATGACACCAACTAGGATGCACTGCCAACCTAACGTC
 3101 ACCTTCTCATTATGCCATGACAGTGCACACCTCAGCACCTCTCA ATTCCATTGCTACTGCCAACCGCTTCTCCATAAAATATCTTTAA
 3201 ATGTAACATAATTATTCATATACCTTTTGATGACGGTGGTGCATGGC ATCGTTGTTAAATTGTTAATTGGTGTAAATAAAATGAAAGAA
 3301 AAAAGTGGAAAGATTTCGATTGTTCTATAAAATGAGAAGAGT GATGTTAATGCAATGCACTATGGCTCTCAAACCTACCCCT
 M A S S N L L T L 9
 3401 AGCCCTCTCTTGTGCTTCACCCACGAAACTCAAGCAACGAGCCCT CCTTCAACGTCGAGACGTTCAACAAAACCAACCTCATCTCCAAAGGCAT
 A L F L V L L T H A N S ' S N D A S F N V E T F N K T N L I L Q G D 42
 3501 GCCACCGCTCATCGAAGGCCACTACTAACCAATGTTAAAGGCAA CGAAGAGGACTCTATGGCGCGCCCTCTACTCCGCCCACTCAAATCA
 A T V S S E G H L L L T N V K G N E E D S M G R A F Y S A P I Q I 75
 3601 ATGACAGAACCATCGACAACCTGCCAGCTCTCCACCAACTCACATT CGTATCAACGCTAAAGAACATTGAAAATCCGCTATGGCTTGCTTGC
 N D R T I D N L A S F S T N F T F R I N A K N I E N S A Y G L A F A 109
 3701 TCTCGTCCCCGTCGGCTCTCGGCCAACACTAAAGGGCTTATCTAGGTC TTTCAACACAACAAACTATGACCGCGACGCCACTGTGGTGTGGTG
 L V P V G S R P K L K G R Y L G L F N T T N Y D R D A H T V A V V 142
 3801 TTGACACCGTCAGCAACCGTATTGAAATCGACGTGAACTCCATCGGCC TATCGCACCGAGCTTGTGCAATTGCGCACACAAACGGAAAAGCCG
 F D T V S N R I E I D V N S I R P I A T E S C N F G H N N G E K A 175
 3901 AGGTCGGATCACCATGACTCCCCAAGAACGACTTGGGTTCTCTG CTTTACCTCTCTCGGAAGAAAAGTGCACGCTCTGCCACAGTGCCT
 E V R I T Y D S P K N D L R V S L L Y P S S E E K C H V S A T V P L 209
 4001 GGAGAAAGAAGTGGAGGACTGGTGAGCGTGGGTTCTGCCACCTCAG GGTGCAAAAAGAGACCACTGAAACCCACAACGCCACTCTGGTCTTT
 E K E V E D W V S V G F S A T S G S K E T T E T H N V L S W S F 242
 4101 TCTCTCAACTTCATCAATTAAAGGGCAAAAAATCTGACCTCAACAT CCTCTCAACAAAGATCTCTAGACTCCAAAGCCAGCTTCAGTGCAG
 S S N F I N F K G K S E R S N I L L N K I L 265
 4201 TAAAACCTCTTATACGCTAAATGTTCATCTGTCACACAACTACAA TAAATAATGGGAGCAATAAAATAAAATGGGAGCTCATATATTACCAA
 4301 TTACACTGCTTATTACCATGCCAATTACTGCTAAATTTCAAA ATTGTCAATTGTTAAAGAATATTACTAT 4401 AAAGTATAACATAGAAAAAAACATTAATGAAAGAATATTACTAT AATTACCCCTTTATCTGAGAGTCAATAATTGAGAGATTGACACAA
 4501 AATTTTACCAAGCTCCCTTACCAAGAGCTACATTGAGCTTCGAC CCCACTAAGAACATT

Figure 1. Nucleotide and amino acid sequence of arcelin. Nucleotides are numbered on the left; amino acids are numbered on the right. Putative TATA box is underlined, translation start and stop codons are bold and underlined. Arrow indicates signal sequence cleavage site. Single nucleotide deviation from cDNA in the 3' untranslated region is in bold.

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